BMJ Open Predictors of response rates of safety culture questionnaires in healthcare: a systematic review and analysis

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ABSTRACT

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Correspondence to Dr Louise A Ellis; louise.ellis@mq.edu.au **Objectives** Safety culture questionnaires are widely used in healthcare to understand how staff feel at work, their attitudes and views, and the influence this has on safe and high-quality patient care. A known challenge of safety culture questionnaires is achieving high response rates to enhance reliability and validity. This review examines predictors of response rates, explores reasons provided for low response rates and identifies strategies to improve those rates.

Methods Four bibliometric databases were searched for studies assessing safety culture in hospitals from January 2008 to May 2022. Data were extracted from 893 studies that included a safety culture questionnaire conducted in the hospital setting. Regression was used to predict response rate based on recruitment and data collection methods (incentives, reminders, method of survey administration) and country income classification. Reasons for low response were thematically analysed and used to identify strategies to improve response rates. **Results** Of the 893 studies that used a questionnaire

to assess safety culture in hospitals, 75.6% reported a response rate. Response rates varied from 4.2% to 100%, with a mean response rate of 66.5% (SD=21.0). Regression analyses showed that safety culture questionnaires conducted in low-income and middleincome countries were significantly more likely to yield a higher response rate compared with high-income countries. Mode of administration, questionnaire length and timing of administration were identified as key factors. Remote methods of questionnaire data collection (electronic and by post) were significantly less likely to result in a higher response rate. Reasons provided for low response included: survey fatigue, time constraints, and lack of resources.

Conclusion This review presents strategies for researchers and hospital staff to implement when conducting safety culture questionnaires: principally, distribute questionnaires in-person, during meetings or team training sessions; use a local champion; and consider the appropriate time of distribution to manage survey fatigue.

INTRODUCTION

Safety culture is increasingly recognised as a basis for the delivery of safe and highquality care.¹ The importance of having a

STRENGTHS AND LIMITATIONS OF THIS STUDY

- ⇒ Synthesised response rates of safety culture questionnaires.
- ⇒ Provides key strategies to enhance participation when conducting safety culture questionnaires.
- \Rightarrow Successful predictors of high response were devised using statistical and thematic analysis.
- ⇒ Included only published, peer-reviewed and English language empirical studies; potential that response rates are lower in non-published studies.

positive safety culture in healthcare is widely accepted in the literature and represented in accreditation and regulatory standards.² A commonly used definition of safety culture is:³ 'The product of individual and group values, attitudes, perceptions, competencies and patterns of behaviour that determine the commitment to, and the style and proficiency of, an organisation's health and safety management'.⁴ (p. 339)

Past reviews have shown that questionnaires are widely employed for safety culture assessment across low-income, middle-income and high-income countries.^{4 5} Reasons for the popularity of questionnaires to assess safety culture include: practicality, time-efficiency and efficacy in gathering large amounts of data in a reliable and reproducible manner.^{3 6 7} However, a challenge in administering questionnaires is obtaining a representative sample of the population for valid and reliable findings. In their widely cited recommendation on patient safety assessment, Pronovost and Sexton⁸ suggest that a response rate >60% is warranted to capture culture rather than opinion. The extent to which such a response rate is readily achievable in practice is unclear. No review, to date, has synthesised response rates of safety culture questionnaires to determine if the multitude of studies using safety culture questionnaires are reaching this standard.

Ouestionnaires conducted in healthcare are reportedly seeing a decline in response rates.^{9–11} Low response rates are problematic given that non-response reduces the effectiveness of sample size and can result in bias; for example, non-responders may be systematically different from responders.¹² Reasons for non-response typically include lack of time and survey burden,¹³ particularly the case among health professionals who face continuous time pressures in their day-to-day work.¹⁴ Certain factors have been found to positively influence questionnaire responses, including: the method of questionnaire delivery (postal questionnaires are more effective in yielding higher response rates than online or web-based questionnaires);¹⁵ and the use of incentives (small financial incentives are more effective than token nonmonetary incentives).¹⁶ Other strategies include: contacting participants before sending questionnaires, follow-up reminders, using personalised questionnaires and letters, providing a stamped returned enveloped and questionnaires that are of shorter duration.¹⁷ The topic of the questionnaire also has important influence on responses, with topics of high interest to respondents yielding higher response rates.⁹¹⁷ While we know that safety culture is a topic of interest to researchers (as evidenced by the myriad of studies already conducted on this topic), little is known about the interest in the eyes of the respondent (ie, staff working in a hospital). While past research has investigated the influences of high response rates in healthcare research,^{9 17 18} we have a paucity of knowledge about the response rates of safety culture questionnaires and specific strategies that can be effectively implemented. The aim of this study was to examine predictors of response rates for safety culture questionnaires in hospitals, analyse reasons provided for low response rates and identify strategies to improve those rates.

METHODS

Search strategy

We systematically reviewed the literature following the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses (PRISMA) guidelines (see online supplemental appendix 1 for PRISMA checklist).¹⁹ Four academic databases (PubMed, CINAHL, Scopus and Web of Science) were searched from January 2008 to May 2022. The search string was based on previous work in the field of safety culture:⁴ ('acute care' OR 'hospital') AND ('quality culture' OR 'safety culture' OR 'culture of safety' OR 'safety climate' OR 'safety attitude') AND ('survey' OR 'questionnaire' OR 'tool' OR 'instrument' OR measur* OR assess* OR checklist OR 'check list' OR observ*) AND ('patient safety' OR 'public safety' OR 'workplace safety'). Studies were included that: (1) assessed, studied or measured safety culture or climate using a quantitative questionnaire; (2) conducted in hospital(s) and (3) published in English. Conference abstracts, reviews and papers with no abstract or where full text was not available, and papers that used secondary

data were excluded. This systematic review was not registered with a central database.

Citation screening

Reference details (including abstracts) were exported to Rayyan QCRI and divided among the research team for title and abstract screening. Five authors (CP, LAE, KC, IM and AC) independently reviewed 5% of the titles and abstracts, with any discrepancies discussed until reaching a consensus.

Full-text screening was conducted by two independent reviewers (CP and MS), with all extracted data being checked by another reviewer (LAE).

Data extraction

We developed a data extraction sheet using Microsoft Excel that was pilot tested on five randomly selected included articles and refined accordingly. Data extraction included information on: journal; country where the study was conducted; questionnaire(s) used; length of questionnaire; context (hospital type, number of hospitals included in the study); methods of data collection; participants and details related to the conduct of the questionnaire including incentives; reminders; response rate reported and documented reasons for low response.

Data analysis

Response rate was calculated as the proportion of all eligible respondents who completed the questionnaire. When multiple response rates were reported in a study (eg, longitudinal research or response rates reported for separate locations) a mean score was calculated. Reasons for low response were analysed thematically. Specifically, inductive coding was used to identify recurring reasons and strategies across the included studies. Country where the study was conducted was coded by income classification based on World Bank definitions of gross national income per capita. The three categories were low income (<US\$1045), middle income (US\$1046-US\$12 695) and high income (>US\$12 696).²⁰ Predictors of response rate were analysed using a hierarchical linear regression with response rate as the dependent variable. In step 1, the effect of country income classification on response rate was tested. Strategies to enhance response (incentives, reminders) and methods of data collection were added in step 2. All analyses were conducted in SPSS, V.27.²¹

Patient and public involvement

No patients involved.

RESULTS

Study characteristics

Figure 1 provides the PRISMA flow diagram. The search identified a total of 5244 records, with an additional four identified from other sources. After removing duplicates, 2294 remained for title/abstract screen. During the stage, 976 records were discarded as not meeting the inclusion criteria. Based on the full-text assessment, a further 425



Figure 1 PRISMA flow chart of the review. PRISMA, Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses.

records were excluded with reasons recorded, leaving 893 studies included in the review. See online supplemental appendix 2 for details of all included studies.

The most common method of data collection was hard copy, used in over two-thirds of the included studies (n=597, 66.9%). Other questionnaire data collection methods were electronic (ie, web based, via email; n=205, 23.0%), postal (n=61, 6.8%), face-to-face administration (n=35, 3.9%) and administration over the phone (n=4, 0.4%). One hundred and thirty-four studies (15.1%) did not disclose how the questionnaire data was collected. Most studies were conducted in high-income countries (n=583, 65.3%), followed by middle-income (n=301, 33.7%), and only nine in low-income countries (1.0%). Eleven studies were conducted in more than one country. Most studies were conducted in the USA (n=205, 23.0%), followed by Brazil (n=90, 10.1%), Iran (n=49, 5.5%) and China (n=43, 4.8%).

Response rates and contributing factors

Of the 893 included studies, 75.6% (n=675) reported a response rate. The range of response rates varied from 4.2% to 100%, with the average reported response rate being 66.5% (SD=21.0). Only 21 studies (9.6%) provided

reasons for not reporting response rates, such as an inability to determine how many employees were sent emails.²² ²³ Eleven studies reported a response rate of 100%. Explanations for yielding an absolute response rate were that data collection took place during a required training course,²⁴ ²⁵ or that the questionnaire was using a targeted sample.²⁶ ²⁷ For instance, a study included all urology trainees based in the West of Scotland; there were only 28 and all participated.²⁸ Another study, with a targeted sample from a hospital setting in Algeria, reported using several strategies to achieve a 100% response rate, including giving targeted staff members advance notice about the upcoming survey, sending a reminder letter about the value of their involvement and providing participants feedback on the results afterwards.²⁷

Reminders were reported in 130 (14.6%) studies in this review. The number of reminders sent to participants varied from one²⁹ to three,³⁰ to as many as necessary until all participants responded.²⁷ The interval of reminders also varied, some sent reminders every 2 days,³¹ while others sent fortnightly reminders.³² In addition to reminding participants, authors also used multiple mailings³³ and

ReasonExampleComprehension issues with survey questionsQuestions may not be well understood. ⁵⁰ In particular, for studies where participants from non-English speaking countries only have access to the English survey form. ⁵¹ Lack of incentivesNot providing incentives (eg, honorarium, monetary payments) for participation. ^{35 52 53} Lack of management support or resourcesInsufficient support and buy-in from key managerial stakeholders. ²⁶ Organisational trustPotential participants concerned that their answers may be traced back to them, stemming from organisational trust issues and fear of punitive consequences. ^{40 54-56} Questionnaire lengthHigh no of items or the use of multiple questionnaires may leefer potential participants. ^{37 57} Review board issuesIssues obtaining approval from reviewing boards, ²⁶ such as ethical or governance approval. This may lead to roadblocks or delay in data collection.Survey fatigue participantNumerous questionnaires circling the organisation at once. ³⁸ Third party participant recruitmentUsing an external company for recruitment, rather than the researchers distributing the questionnaire themselves. ³⁵ Time constraintsStaff may be too busy with their workload to respond. ^{36 37 57} Timing of questionnaire else is happening at the time of distribution. ³⁹	Table 1 Reaso	ns for low response
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chose to increase the response time allocated for participation with the aim to increase the response rate.³⁴ Only 40 (4.5%) included studies reported the use of incentives for participation, such as the distribution of ballots for gift certificates,³⁵ raffles for various prizes³³ or compensation checks after questionnaire completion.³⁶ Staff time constraints was a common reason provided for low response.^{36 37} Poor timing was particularly identified as an issue during the COVID-19 pandemic, with increased hospital staff workloads and additional ethical constraints in data collection at this time.^{38–40}

Other reasons suggested for low response rates were lack of incentives, questionnaire length, timing of distribution and survey fatigue. Table 1 provides a summary of the reasons used to explain low response rates.

Predictors of high response rates

A hierarchical linear regression was conducted to examine if method of data collection, strategies to enhance response (incentives, reminders) and country income classification significantly influenced the response rate of safety culture questionnaires. We combined low-income and middle-income countries (LMICs) given the low number in comparison to studies that were conducted in high-income counties. The regression analyses (table 2) revealed that in step 1, country income classification contributed significantly to the regression model, F (1,674) = 102.85, p<0.001, accounting for 13.3% of the variation in response rate. Introducing the strategies to enhance response rate and method of data collection variables in step 2 explained an additional 7.7% of variation and the change in R^2 was significant, F(8,674) =22.18, p<0.001. With all variables added in the model, country income classification, electronic questionnaire

Table 2 Hierarchical regression for	r predictors of safety	v culture questio	nnaire response rat	e		
Predictors	Response rate	R square	Coefficient (B)	SE	T ratio	P value
Step 1		0.133				
Country income classification			-16.45	1.62	-10.14	<0.001**
Low income and middle income	77.80					
High income	61.34					
Step 2		0.210				
Country income classification			-12.37	1.65	-7.50	<0.001**
Incentives	56.04					
Reminders	56.85		-2.69	3.39	-0.79	0.428
Data collection method			-3.55	2.07	-1.71	0.088
Electronic	54.76		-11.21	2.02	-5.56	<0.001**
Hard copy	68.29		1.09	1.82	0.60	0.548
Postal	55.72		-8.73	2.77	-3.15	0.002*
Face-to-face administration	71.71		0.67	3.84	0.18	0.861
Over the phone	50.90		-5.84	9.57	-0.61	0.542
*P<0.05: **p<0.001						

and postal questionnaire were significant negative predictors of response rate.

DISCUSSION

A known challenge of safety culture questionnaires is securing high response rates to increase reliability and validity and decrease bias. In this review, we found the average response rate of hospital safety culture questionnaires to be 66.5%, higher than the recommended response rate specific to safety culture measurement (60%).⁸ One-quarter of included articles did not report a response rate.

The most common method of safety culture questionnaire data collection was hard copy questionnaires, which had the second-highest average response rate (68.3%)across the five methods of questionnaire data collection. Face-to-face spoken administration was the method with the highest average response rate (71.7%), although was rarely used (3.9%). Regression analyses revealed that using electronic and postal methods of data collection resulted in significantly lower response rates. Both these methods can be considered remote measures of recruitment, whereby researchers are not engaging with potential participants in-person. While electronic questionnaires (ie, online, web-based questionnaires) are easy to distribute, low cost and require less effort by the research team, there are several other reasons why they may influence low response rates. Email links can be troublesome, particularly for participants working in hospitals who may have firewalls blocking external emails.¹³ Further, many hospital staff do not have access to their email during work hours or time to complete questionnaires while caring for patients (eg, front-line workers),¹⁵ leaving participation to lunch time, breaks or out-of-work hours; however, some employees may not have access to their email inbox from outside their place of work.

Timing was another common factor used to explain low response rates in safety culture questionnaires. For example, one study that captured data at two points, and had different response rates (34.5% baseline, 27.6% follow-up), attributed the discrepancy in response rates to the month of the second questionnaire being 'a time when many residents have physically and mentally left the programme'.⁴¹ (p. 62) In general, hospital staff are busy and thus difficult to recruit for participation in research.⁴² This was particularly highlighted as an issue during COVID-19, a time when hospital staff faced additional workload pressures.³⁸⁻⁴⁰ Another prominent factor in hospitals wis survey fatigue,^{42 43} as a result of numerous questionnaires being run around the same time.⁴⁴ Questionnaire length was another contributing factor to low response.^{44 45} For example, Etchegaray and Thomas⁴⁵ used the HSOPS and two scales from the SAQ (total 55 items) and noted that the length of combining both the questionnaires may have limited response.

Our findings also revealed that high-income countries had a significantly lower response rate for safety culture

questionnaires than LMICs. This is a somewhat promising finding, suggesting that hospital workers in resourcelimited settings are willing to participate in safety culture research and provide feedback that can be used to monitor and drive improvements for the safety and quality of healthcare in LMICs. Patient safety continues to be a serious concern in these countries with programmes to promote safety culture remaining rare.⁴⁶ However, another reason high-income countries have a significantly lower response rate than LMICs may be because of survey fatigue or habituation specific to safety culture questionnaires that are frequently and often routinely distributed. There is a real danger that healthcare workers are being overwhelmed by questionnaire requests more generally, with the issue likely to have been exacerbated even further during the COVID-19 pandemic. For example, a recent study of junior doctors in the UK reported a median of 12 invitations to take part in questionnaire research within only a 6-month period during the pandemic.⁴⁷ The issue of survey fatigue for healthcare workers and its consequences on response rates is an area for further investigation and consideration.

Consistent with previous healthcare research on survey response rates, we did not identify significantly higher response rates from studies offering incentives,¹³ despite often being used as an explanation for low response. We also did not identify reminders as yielding significantly higher response rates, though we did not examine nuances of timing and frequency of reminders which could potentially have an effect.

Implications

This review provides several strategies for researchers and staff to implement when distributing safety culture questionnaires in hospitals (box 1). A key strategy to enhance likelihood of response is to distribute the questionnaire in person, during staff meetings or training sessions. While on the one hand this may introduce a degree of coercion as respondents could feel obligated to participate, on the other hand, there is also potential bias in not yielding a high response rate. Second, the use of a local champion can help with recruitment. This may consist of conducting weekly walkabouts in the areas where the questionnaire is being conducted,⁴⁸ or having a hospital contact person or department manager motivating non-responders to participate.⁴⁹ It is important that if there

Box 1 Strategies to improve response rates

- \Rightarrow Distribute surveys during staff training or meetings.
- \Rightarrow Ensure anonymity.
- $\Rightarrow\,$ Extend the duration of data collection.
- $\Rightarrow\,$ Encourage in-person administration.
- \Rightarrow Nominate local champions.
- \Rightarrow The survey can be completed within 10 minutes.
- \Rightarrow Increase novelty of survey questions.
- \Rightarrow Employ targeted sampling.
- \Rightarrow Provide staff feedback and summary results.

are different project managers across different sites of data collection (ie, different units or departments, or different hospitals) that processes are consistent to avoid biases or over-representation of some sites.

Strengths and limitations

This is the first study to synthesise data on the administration of safety culture questionnaires in hospitals and examine the predictors of response rates. This paper presents key strategies when conducting safety culture questionnaire in hospitals to enhance participation. A limitation of this study is that the analysis is dependent on what was reported in articles. For example, if researchers used reminders but did not disclose their use in the methods, this information was not captured in our analysis. Further, only incentives, reminders and data collection methods were statistically tested as predictors of response rates. Several other strategies identified in this study (eg, local champions, distribution during meetings or training) were identified using inductive thematic analysis. The review does not include response rates of safety culture questionnaires published in grey literature. It may be the case that response rates in peer-reviewed studies are different from in non-published studies.

Conclusion

Despite high-response rates being a persistent challenge for health services researchers, this study revealed that the average response rate for safety culture questionnaires in hospitals is over 60%, although there is wide variation. Researchers and managers should endeavour to use local champions and distribute questionnaires in hard copy during meetings or training sessions wherever possible. Safety culture response rates were significantly higher in LMICs. This is a promising finding for continued efforts to improve the safety and quality of care delivery in under-resourced countries, though at the same time suggests there may be issues of survey fatigue and habituation in high-income countries. Our results highlight the need for a more in-depth analysis of the timing and frequency of survey distribution and reminders, incentive types and the use of champions/mentors for safety culture surveys. A more in-depth analysis of questionnaire burden and its possible impact on response rates is also warranted. Healthcare workers in high-income countries may benefit from having fewer questionnaires, for example, with more localised assessment of safety culture within specific departments via focus groups or other qualitative methods.⁵

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Contributors CP and LAE contributed equally to this review. LAE, CP and JB had the original idea for the study. CP and LAE led the data search and data extraction, with assistance from KC, AC, IM and MS. CP and LAE led the analysis and the writing of the manuscript. All authors provided critical feedback and helped shape the final paper. LAE accepts full responsibility for the finished paper.

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Patient consent for publication Not applicable.

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PRISMA 2020 Checklist

Section and Topic	ltem #	Checklist item	Location where item is reported
TITLE	<u>.</u>		
Title	1	Identify the report as a systematic review.	p.1
ABSTRACT			
Abstract	2	See the PRISMA 2020 for Abstracts checklist.	p.2
INTRODUCTION	<u> </u>		
Rationale	3	Describe the rationale for the review in the context of existing knowledge.	pp.3-4
Objectives	4	Provide an explicit statement of the objective(s) or question(s) the review addresses.	p.4
METHODS			
Eligibility criteria	5	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria for the review and how studies were grouped for the syntheses.	p.4
Information sources	6	Specify all databases, registers, websites, organisations, reference lists and other sources searched or consulted to identify studies. Specify the date when each source was last searched or consulted.	p.4
Search strategy	7	Present the full search strategies for all databases, registers and websites, including any filters and limits used.	pp.4-5
Selection process	8	Specify the methods used to decide whether a study met the inclusion criteria of the review, including how many reviewers screened each record and each report retrieved, whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	pp.4-5
Data collection process	9	Specify the methods used to collect data from reports, including how many reviewers collected data from each report, whether they worked independently, any processes for obtaining or confirming data from study investigators, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	p.5
Data items	10a	List and define all outcomes for which data were sought. Specify whether all results that were compatible with each outcome domain in each study were sought (e.g. for all measures, time points, analyses), and if not, the methods used to decide which results to collect.	p.5
	10b	List and define all other variables for which data were sought (e.g. participant and intervention characteristics, funding sources). Describe any assumptions made about any missing or unclear information.	p.5
Study risk of bias assessment	11	Specify the methods used to assess risk of bias in the included studies, including details of the tool(s) used, how many reviewers assessed each study and whether they worked independently, and if applicable, details of automation tools used in the process.	No formal risk of bias was appropriate given the focus of the review was to obtain and compare response rates (not examine study findings).
Effect measures	12	Specify for each outcome the effect measure(s) (e.g. risk ratio, mean difference) used in the synthesis or presentation of results.	N/A
Synthesis methods	13a	Describe the processes used to decide which studies were eligible for each synthesis (e.g. tabulating the study intervention characteristics and comparing against the planned groups for each synthesis (item #5)).	pp.5-6
	13b	Describe any methods required to prepare the data for presentation or synthesis, such as handling of missing summary statistics, or data conversions.	pp.5-6
	13c	Describe any methods used to tabulate or visually display results of individual studies and syntheses.	N/A
	13d	Describe any methods used to synthesize results and provide a rationale for the choice(s). If meta-analysis was performed, describe the model(s), method(s) to identify the presence and extent of statistical heterogeneity, and software package(s) used.	pp.5-6
	13e	Describe any methods used to explore possible causes of heterogeneity among study results (e.g. subgroup analysis, meta-regression).	p.6
	13f	Describe any sensitivity analyses conducted to assess robustness of the synthesized results.	N/A

Reporting bias assessment	14	Describe any methods used to assess risk of bias due to missing results in a synthesis (arising from reporting biases).	N/A
Certainty assessment	15	Describe any methods used to assess certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for an outcome.	N/A

RESULTS				
Study selection	16a	Describe the results of the search and selection process, from the number of records identified in the search to the number of studies included in the review, ideally using a flow diagram.	p.6	
	16b	Cite studies that might appear to meet the inclusion criteria, but which were excluded, and explain why they were excluded.	N/A	
Study characteristics	17	Cite each included study and present its characteristics.	Appendix 2	
Risk of bias in studies	18	Present assessments of risk of bias for each included study.	N/A	
Results of individual studies	19	For all outcomes, present, for each study: (a) summary statistics for each group (where appropriate) and (b) an effect estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval), ideally using structured tables or plots.	N/A	
Results of syntheses	20a	For each synthesis, briefly summarise the characteristics and risk of bias among contributing studies.	N/A	
	20b	Present results of all statistical syntheses conducted. If meta-analysis was done, present for each the summary estimate and its precision (e.g. confidence/credible interval) and measures of statistical heterogeneity. If comparing groups, describe the direction of the effect.	pp.9-10	
	20c	Present results of all investigations of possible causes of heterogeneity among study results.	N/A	
	20d	Present results of all sensitivity analyses conducted to assess the robustness of the synthesized results.	N/A	
Reporting biases	21	Present assessments of risk of bias due to missing results (arising from reporting biases) for each synthesis assessed.	N/A	
Certainty of evidence	22	Present assessments of certainty (or confidence) in the body of evidence for each outcome assessed.	N/A	
DISCUSSION	-	-		
Discussion	23a	Provide a general interpretation of the results in the context of other evidence.	pp.10-11	
	23b	Discuss any limitations of the evidence included in the review.	pp.13-14	
	23c	Discuss any limitations of the review processes used.	pp.13-14	
	23d	Discuss implications of the results for practice, policy, and future research.	pp.12	
OTHER INFORMA	TION			
Registration and protocol	24a	Provide registration information for the review, including register name and registration number, or state that the review was not registered.	p.5	
	24b	Indicate where the review protocol can be accessed, or state that a protocol was not prepared.	N/A	
	24c	Describe and explain any amendments to information provided at registration or in the protocol.	N/A	
Support	25	Describe sources of financial or non-financial support for the review, and the role of the funders or sponsors in the review.	p.15	
Competing interests	26	Declare any competing interests of review authors.	pp.14-15	
Availability of data, code and other materials	27	Report which of the following are publicly available and where they can be found: template data collection forms; data extracted from included studies; data used for all analyses; analytic code; any other materials used in the review.	pp.15	

From: Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71

For more information, visit: http://www.prisma-statement.org/

	Year	Authors	Title	Journal name
1	2008	Cooper JB, Blum RH, Carr	Differences in safety clin	Anesthesia and ar
2	2008	Hahn SE, Murphy LR.	A short scale for measur	Safety Science
3	2008	Turnberg W, Daniell W.	Evaluation of a healthcar	Journal of safety r
4	2008	Edwards PJ, Scott T, Rich	Using staff perceptions c	Journal of Patient
5	2008	Elder NC, Brungs SIVI, Na	Intensive care unit nurse:	Quality & safety in
6	2008	Halbesleben JR, Wakefle	Nurse burnout and patien	
/	2008	Jones KJ, Skinner A, Xu L,	Advances in Patient Safe	Advances in Patie
ð	2008	Scherer D, Fitzpatrick JJ.	The neurohermostric property	AORN journal
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10	2008	Veiji K, Baker GR, Fancot	Effectiveness of an Adap	Healthcare Quarte
11	2008	Kudo Y, Saton I, Kido S, E	A pilot study testing the	Industrial Health
12	2008	Matsubara S, Haginara A	Development of a patien	International Jourr
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14 1 -	2008	Kine IJ, Willness C, Ghai	Predicting patient comple	Quality & safety in
15	2008	Hartmann CW, Rosen AK	An overview of patient sa	Health Serv Res
10	2008	Rosen AK, Gaba Divi, Me	Recruitment of nospitals	
1/	2008	Singer SJ, Faiwell A, Gab	Patient safety climate in	Medical Care
18	2008	Tiessen B. On the journe	On the journey to a cultu	
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722	2021	Carneiro, A. S. and Andol Occupational stress, burnout and patient safe
723	2021	Carneiro, A. S. and Dalm Patient safety culture in critical and non-critica
724	2021	Carvalho, P. A. and Amor Safety culture in the perception of public-hos
725	2020	Castilho, D. E. C. and Silv: Factors related to the patient safety climate ir
726	2020	Chegini, Z. and Kakemarr The impact of patient safety culture and the ${\sf I}_{\rm F}$
727	2021	Chen, H. Y. and Lu, L. and Post-Pandemic Patient Safety Culture: A Cas
728	2021	Chirinos MuV±oz, M. S. a Predictors of patient safety culture in hospital
729	2021	Connell, C. J. and Cooper, Measuring the safety climate in an Australian
730	2021	Culbreth, R. E. and Spratl Associations between safety perceptions and
731	2021	da Fonseca Silva, Micheli Patient safety culture from the perspective of
732	2020	da Silva JV fnior, Jos v $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ Fı PATIENT SAFETY CULTURE: PERCEPTION
733	2020	da Silva, P. L. and de Oliv Patient safety culture from the perspective of
734	2021	da Silva, S. C. and Morais Patient safety culture, missed nursing care ar
735	2021	de Lima Silva Nunes, R. ¿Factors influencing the patient safety climate
736	2021	de Oliveira Freitas, Etian Occupational safety climate in a psychosocial
737	2022	de Oliveira, NV≠nive Pita Safety culture in a nephrology service at a un
738	2021	De Schepper, S. and Geu Generic Crew Resource Management training
739	2020	de Sousa, A. K. A. and Ril Burnout syndrome and perceptions about sat
740	2020	Dezordi, C. C. M. and Ber Safety climate in the operating room: Attitude
741	2020	Ding, K. and Nguyen, N. & Baseline Patient Safety Culture in Cameroon:
742	2020	Dorigan, G. H. and Minga Nursing safety attitudes: relationship with time
743	2020	Doyen, B. and Vlerick, P. Team perception of the radiation safety clima
744	2022	Draganovifá, ≈† and Offe Overview of Patient Safety Culture in Bosnia
745	2022	Draganovifá, \approx [†] and Offe Development of the German version of the pa
746	2021	Draganovifá, ≈† and Offe Adaptation of the Agency for Healthcare Res
747	2021	Dutra, Ckdr and Guirarde Nurse work environment and its impact on rea
748	2021	Elliott, R. and Fry, M. Psychological capital, well-being, and patient
749	2021	Ellis, L. A. and Iran, Y. ar "Time is of the essence": relationship betwee
750	2021	Etemadifar, S. and Sedig The effect of situation, background, assessm
751	2021	Ferreira, M. B. G. and Do Barriers to research utilization influencing pati
752	2020	Fleisnman, R. and Anday Assuring safe patient care in a level III NICU
753	2021	Flowerdew, L. and Tippir SECUre: a multicentre survey of the safety of
754	2020	Foda, E. S. I. and Ibrahim Assessment of patient safety culture percepti
755	2021	Gambashidze, N. and Ha initiance of Gender, Profession, and Manage
750	2020	Garunia, IVI. and Wordle, Areas of Potential Improvement for Hospitals
757 750	2021	Chasemi E and Aghaei Analysis of ecounctional accidents among nu
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762	2021	Granel N and Manresa Numes' percentions of patient sofety sufficient
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765 2020 GurkovV°, E. and KalV°nk Assessment of patient safety climate by nurse 766 2020 GurkovV°, E. and ZelenV≠ Hospital safety climate from nurses' perspectivity 767 2020 Habibzadeh, H. and Bagh Relationship between patient safety culture a 768 2020 Hao, H. S. and Gao, H. an Assessment and Comparison of Patient Safe 769 2020 Harsul, W. and Irwan, A. The relationship between nurse self-efficacy (2020 Haugen, A. S. and SV∏ft(Impact of the Norwegian National Patient Saf 770 771 2021 Hu, S. H. and Wang, T. ar Relationship between patient safety culture a 772 2021 Huang, C. H. and Lai, C. T Gender difference in the perceptions of the p 773 2021 Huang, C. H. and Wang, \Assessment of patient safety culture during C 774 2021 Huong Tran, L. and Than! Assessment of Patient Safety Culture in Publ 775 2022 Hussein, Y. H. H. and Elde Patient safety attitude among healthcare wor 776 2021 Hyun Young, Lee and Eun Safety climate, nursing organizational culture 777 2021 Hyunju, Lee and Ju-Eun, SFactors Influencing Compliance with Safe Hai 778 2021 Jabarkhil, A. Q. and Taba Assessment of Patient Safety Culture Among 779 2021 Johnson, J. and Latif, A. a Implementation of the Comprehensive Unit-Bi 780 2022 Kakemam, E. and Albelb Patient safety culture in Iranian teaching hos 781 2021 Kakemam, E. and Gharae Nurses' perception of patient safety culture an 782 2021 KalV°nkovV°, D. and Bartc A validation study of the slovak version of the 783 2021 KalV°nkovV°, D. and Kirw¿How adverse event reporting in the slovak reg 784 2020 Karademirler, Y. and Mar Perceptions and Factors Affecting Patient Sa 785 2022 Kaware, M. S. and Ibrahi Patient Safety Culture and Its Associated Fac 786 2020 Keskinova, D. and Dimov: Psychometric properties of the Bulgarian vers 787 2021 Kim, J. H. and Lee, J. L. a Patient safety culture and handoff evaluation 788 2021 Kim, N. Y. and Moon, K. J Factors affecting patient safety culture in term 789 2021 Kim, S. and Mayer, C. and Relationships between nurses' experiences o 790 2021 Klimmeck, S. and Sexton, Changes in Safety and Teamwork Climate Af 791 2020 Knihs, N. D. and Cabral, Assessment of safety culture in organ donatic 792 2020 Kolankiewicz, A. C. B. and Patient safety culture from the perspective of 793 2021 Krishnasamy, K. and Tan, Interdisciplinary differences in patient safety c 794 2020 Kuntz, L. and Scholten, N The benefits of agreeing on what matters mo 795 2021 Kwan, M. R. and Seo, H. . The association between experience of hosp 796 2020 Kwon, E. and Kim, Y. W. A comparative study on patient safety attitude 797 2021 Kwon, M. Y. and Kim, N. Validity and Reliability of a Korean Version of 798 2021 Labrague, L. J. Linking nurse practice environment, safety cli 799 2022 Labrague, L. J. and de Los Factors associated with missed nursing care a 800 2021 Lake, E. T. and Roberts, K The Association of the Nurse Work Environme 801 2021 Lamming, L. and Montag Fidelity and the impact of patient safety hudd 802 2022 Lee, M. H. and Lee, Y. C. A Longitudinal Study of Nurses' Work-Life Ba 2021 Lee, S. E. and Dahinten, \Adaptation and validation of a Korean-langua 803 804 2021 Lee, S. J. and Lee, Y. M. a Impact of Hospital Nurses' Perception on Clin 805 2020 Lee, Y. M. and Oh, H. The Influence of Patient Safety Culture and F 2020 Lefebvre, G. and Honey, I Implementing Obstetrics Quality Improvement 806 807 2021 Li, H. and Kong, X. P. and Major educational factors associated with nur 808 2022 Liao, X. and Zhang, P. and Analysis of Factors Influencing Safety Attitude 809 2020 Lira, V. L. and Campelo, S Patient safety climate from the nursing perspe 810 2020 Litke, N. A. and Wensing, German translation and validation of the Rep 811 2022 Liu, C. and Chen, H. and C Effects of Mindfulness Meditation on Doctors' 812 2021 Liukka, M. and Hupli, M. ; Differences between professionals' views on |

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814	2020	Lopez-Jeng, C. and Ebertl Improving Hospital Safety Culture for Falls Pre
815	2021	Lorenzini, E. and Oelke, NSafety culture in healthcare: mixed method st
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822	2021	Manzanera, R. and Mira, Patient Safety Culture in Mutual Insurance Co
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824	2020	Mbuthia, N. and Moleki, Assessing patient safety culture: Application
825	2020	McGhan, G. E. and Ludlo Variations in Workplace Safety Climate Perce
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830	2020	Muftawu, M. and Aldoga Measuring patient safety culture: A study at a
831	2021	Nakano, Y. and Tanioka, Nurses' perception regarding patient safety c
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833	2021	Ningrum, E. H. and Evans Perception of safety climate among Indonesia
834	2021	Nnebue, C. C. and Ezeukc Determinants of patients Åô safety culture pre
835	2021	Nunes, R. D. S. and Silva, Factors influencing the patient safety climate
836	2021	Vñzcan, T. H. and Kaya, S Evaluating patient safety culture at a private
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839	2021	Passos, A. C. D. and dos S Patient Safety Culture: From Perception to As
840	2020	Pedroni, V. S. and Gouvei Patient safety culture in the maternal-child are
841	2021	Pimentel, M. P. T. and Cr Safety Culture in the Operating Room: Variab
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843	2021	Prates, C. G. and Caregna Evaluation of patient safety culture in a privat
844	2020	Profit, J. and Sharek, P. J. The Correlation Between Neonatal Intensive
845	2020	Qu, J. L. and Zhu, Y. X. an Psychometric properties of the Chinese versic
846	2020	Radicchi, L. A. and de Tol Critical success factors for implementation of
847	2020	Rahimi, E. and Alizadeh, Dimensions analysis of the Hospital Survey of
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850	2021	Roth, C. and Berger, S. ar Internationally trained nurses and host nurses
851	2022	Saleh Aboufour, M. A. an Perceptions of patient safety culture among h
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853	2020	Sanchis, D. Z. and Hadda Patient safety culture: perception of nursing r
854	2021	Schmidt, J. and Gambasł Does interprofessional team-training affect nu
855	2021	Schram, A. and Paltved, (Patient safety culture improves during an in s
856	2022	Schram, A. and Paltved, (Patient safety culture improvements depend
857	2020	Schuh, L. X. and Krug, S. I CULTURE OF PATIENT SAFETY IN URGEN(
858	2020	Shahabinejad, M. and Kh The Relationship between Patient Safety Clin
859	2021	Sleutel, M. R. and Newcc Effect of an Obstetric Hemorrhage Bundle on
860	2020	Soliman, M. A. and Hega Intervention study to upgrade patient safety ;

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862	2020	Staines, A. and LV©cureLImpact of TeamSTEPPS on patient safety cu
863	2021	Stoyanova, R. and Dimov Perception of patient safety culture among he
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865	2020	Tereanu, C. and Noll, A. $\mathfrak a$ Trends in the Staff's Perception of Patient Sa
866	2021	Titi, M. A. and Baksh, M. Staying ahead of the curve: avigating change
867	2022	Tlili, M. A. and Aouicha, \Assessing patient safety culture in 15 intensiv
868	2021	Tlili, M. A. and Aouicha, <code>\A</code> baseline assessment of patient safety cultu
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870	2021	Tran, H. T. N. and Pham, Patient Safety Culture in 2 Public Hospitals in
871	2020	√únver, S. and Yenifü√ ^o n, Patient Safety Attitude of Nurses Working in 5
872	2021	Utari, D. and Nasri, S. M. Work environment affects patient safety clima
873	2021	Vallieres, F. and Mubiri, ${\ensuremath{\mid}}$ Determinants of safety climate at primary care
874	2021	Vatani, J. and Arami, M. Safety climate and related factors in rehabilite
875	2021	Viana, K. E. and Matsuda Patient safety culture from the perspective of
876	2020	Vitorio, A. M. F. and Tror Patient safety climate in the hospital cardiolog
877	2020	Vogus, T. J. and Ramanuj Adverse Events and Burnout: The Moderating
878	2022	Wang, Jiana-Fu and Wu, The Effects of Safety Climate on $Psychosocia$
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881	2021	Wong, S. Y. and Fu, A. C. Effectiveness of customised safety interventic
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883	2021	$Yalv \&f\pm n \ Akg V^{\underline{o}}I$, G. and , The Relationship Between Organizational Str
884	2021	Yan, L. and Yao, L. and Li, Assessment and analysis of patient safety co
885	2021	Yang, Y. and Liu, H. The effect of patient safety culture on nurses
886	2021	Yavorovskyi, O. P. and NaCOVID-19 AS A STRESS TEST OF HEALTH $$
887	2021	Yesilyaprak, T. and Demi The relationship between surgical intensive $c_{\rm i}$
888	2021	Yilmaz, A. and Duygulu, SDEVELOPING PSYCHOLOGICAL EMPOWE
889	2021	Zhou, P. and Li, M. and W Patient Safety Climate in General Public Host
890	2021	Zhu, J. and Li, L. and Zhoi Variations in Patient Safety Climate in Chines
891	2020	Huang, Chih-Hsuan and V Patient safety in Work $\ensuremath{Environments:}$ $\ensuremath{Percept}$
892	2021	Kapur, A. and Potters, L. Post Traumatic Growth in Radiation Medicine
893	2020	Vitale, E. and Cesano, E. Correlations of burnout and healthcare safety

Country	Quantitative safety culture survey	Response rate	Incentives	Reminders
USA	1	41	0	0
USA	1	57	0	0
USA	1	53	0	0
USA	1	28.5	0	0
USA	1	40	0	0
USA	1	50	1	0
USA	1	70.2	0	1
USA	1	61	0	0
Netherlands	1		0	0
Canada	1	22	1	0
Japan	1	75.4	0	0
Japan	1	76.6	0	0
Italy	1		0	0
Canada	1		0	0
USA	1	49	0	0
USA	1		1	1
USA	1	52	0	0
Canada	1	48	0	0
USA	1	69	0	0
Norway	1	68	0	0
USA	1	61	0	0
Switzerland	1	100	0	0
Israel	1	85.5	0	0
Egypt	1		0	0
Canada	1	73	0	1
USA	1	62	0	1
USA	1		0	0
Canada	1		0	1
Saudi Arabia	1	93.2	0	0
USA	1	88.5	0	0
USA	1		0	0
USA	1	85.3	1	1
USA	1	72	1	0
Netherlands	1	80	0	0
Netherlands	1	78	0	1
Japan	1		0	0
China	1	82.5	0	0
Canada	1	34	0	1
Canada	1		0	0
England	1		0	0
USA	1	50	0	0
USA	1	49	0	1
USA	1	52	0	0
USA	1	52	1	0
	•		•	Ũ

USA	1	71	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Ireland	1	60	0	1
Canada	1	51	0	1
Canada	1	93.2	0	0
USA	1	66	0	0
USA	1	49	0	0
USA	1	27.5	1	1
USA	1	58	0	0
Australia	1	28	0	0
Japan	1	89	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	47.4	0	0
USA	1	40	0	1
USA	1	88.5	0	0
Turkey	1		0	0
USA	1	69	0	0
Taiwan	1	78.8	0	0
Eastern Mediterranea	1	55.6	0	0
Lebanon	1	55.6	0	0
USA	1	31.05	0	0
United States, the Ne	1	62	0	1
Belgium	1	72.5	0	1
USA	1	70.4	0	0
USA	1	51	0	0
Norway	1	55	0	0
Norway	1	55	0	0
USA	1	40.5	1	1
Switzerland	1	47	0	0
USA	1	55	0	0
Netherlands	1	52	0	0
UK	1	47	0	0
Canada and UK	1	45.3	0	1
USA	1		0	0
China, Japan	1	82.5	0	0
USA	1	50	0	0
USA	1		0	0
USA	1	66	1	1
Norway	1	68	0	0
USA	1	43	0	0
USA	1	47.9	1	0
Turkey	1	67.5	0	0
Canada	1	47.7	0	0
Taiwan	1	69.4	1	0
USA	1	78	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
USA	1	92	0	1

45.5

59.3

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1

0

0

0

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USA

USA

USA	1	85	0	0
England	1		0	0
England	1	43.5	0	0
USA	1	94.5	0	0
USA	1	63	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Canada	1	49.4	1	1
Australia	1	23.5	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	62	0	0
Japan	1	88.6	0	0
Italy	1	71	0	0
USA	1	54	1	1
USA	1	54.3	0	0
China	1	82.7	0	0
Germany	1	45	0	1
Japan	1	74.9	0	0
Switzerland	1	74	0	1
France	1	65	0	0
Spain	1	46	0	0
Scotland	1	22	0	0
USA	1	53	1	1
UK	1	60	0	0
China	1	81	0	0
Australia	1	73	0	0
USA	1	38.5	0	0
USA	1	46.3	0	1
Egypt	1		0	0
USA	1	89	0	0
UK	1	64.7	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Korea	1	89.7	0	1
USA	1	91	0	0
USA	1	84	0	1
USA	1	89	0	0
Netherlands	1	79.5	0	0
Cyprus	1	75.7	0	0
USA	1	72	0	0
Taiwan	1	60	0	0
England	1	69	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Austria	1	22	0	1
USA	1	23.3	1	1
Egypt	1	69.1	0	0
Iran	1	60	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	69.5	0	0
Norway	1	72	0	1
USA	1		0	0
Taiwan	1	78.8	0	0

Supplemental material

Canada	1	54	0	0
China	1	82.7	0	0
Iran	1	89.7	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Slovakia	1	75	0	0
USA	1	23.4	1	0
Netherlands	1	56	0	0
Iran	1	81.6	0	0
Iran	1	not clear	0	0
USA	1	77.5	0	0
Turkey	1	43	0	0
Belgium	1	53.7	0	1
Netherlands	1	53.4	0	0
Canada	1	46	0	0
Costa Rica	1	98	0	0
USA	1	21	1	0
Taiwan	1	76.3	0	0
UK	1	52	0	0
Jordan	1	84.6	0	0
Iran	1	100	0	0
UK	1	34	0	1
Brazil	1		0	0
Belgium	1	52	0	1
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
USA	1	86	0	0
USA	1	86	0	0
Netherlands	1	79.5	0	0
USA	1	76	0	0
Switzerland	1	72	0	1
USA	1	66	0	0
India	1		0	0
UK	1		0	0
Turkey	1	74	0	0
USA	1	81.7	0	0
USA	1		1	1
Egypt	1		0	0
China	1	93	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	83	0	0
Scotland	1	23	0	0
USA	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
Iran	1	76	0	0
Brazil	1	93.8	0	0
Japan	1	62.5	0	0
Palestine	1	51.2	0	0
Norway	1	56	0	0

Sweden	1	60	0	0
USA	1	75.3	0	0
Finland	1	43	0	0
Finland	1	16	0	1
USA	1	13.7	0	0
USA	1	8.6	0	0
Iran	1	90.7	0	0
Iran	1	87.6	0	0
Palestine	1	53.6	0	0
China	1	77	0	0
France	1	76.5	0	0
Spain	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
Slovenia	1		0	0
Croatia	1	37	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Finland	1		0	0
the Netherlands, the	1		0	0
USA, Japan, Taiwan	1	34	0	0
UK	1	28	0	0
england	1		0	0
USA	1	40.4	0	0
USA	1	57	0	0
Taiwan	1	71	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Egypt	1	50	0	0
USA	1	85	0	0
Australia	1	50.6	0	0
Sweden	1	63.37	0	0
Palestine	1	69.2	0	0
Taiwan	1	58.1	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Sweden	1	67	0	0
Canada	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
Cyprus	1	76.7	0	0
USA	1		0	1
USA	1	80.2	0	0
Switzerland	1	84	0	0
USA	1	24	0	0
Switzerland	1	78.6	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	76.8	0	0
Switzerland	1	70.5	0	0
Switzerland	1	71.6	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Austria	1	38.3	0	0
Austria, Germany, Sw	1	38.3	0	0
Canada	1	28.05	0	0

Supplemental material

Canada	1	76	0	0
Australia, New Zealan	1	34	0	0
USA	1	24	0	0
Jordan	1	57	0	0
Lebanon	1	98	0	0
Sweden	1	73	0	0
Iran	1	89	0	1
Croatia	1	76.29	0	0
Croatia	1	32.69	0	0
Sweden	1	72	0	0
Portugal	1	27.3	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	85.7	0	0
Japan	1	75.6	0	0
China	1	84	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	85.7	0	0
Finland	1	37.5	0	0
England	1	61.1	0	0
Switzerland	1	74	0	0
Sweden	1	69.8	0	1
USA	1	39	0	0
Brazil	1	93.4	0	0
the Netherlands	1	52	0	1
China	1	72.3	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Japan	1	88.5	0	0
USA	1		0	0
USA	1	72.7	0	0
USA	1	69.7	0	0
Scotland	1	100	0	0
Italy	1	78	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	69.7	0	0
USA	1		0	0
California	1		0	0
Korea	1	44.45	0	0
Japan	1	83.1	0	0
Singapore	1	93.5	0	0
Brazil	1	86.4	0	0
USA	1	62.9	0	0
Sweden	1	73.75	0	1
Denmark	1	91	0	0
Australia	1	46.75	0	0
England	1	43	0	0
USA	1	100	0	1
Netherlands	1	78	0	0
USA	1	65	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	65.05	0	1
Australia	1	42	0	0

China	1	86.1	0	0
The Netherlands	1	53	0	0
Iran	1	91	0	0
Canada	1	43.7	0	1
Canada	1	82	0	0
Oman	1		0	0
Czech Republic	1		0	0
USA	1	71.3	0	0
USA	1	71.4	0	0
Norway	1	70.5	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Jordan	1	83.1	0	0
UK	1	58.2	0	0
USA	1	79.8	0	0
USA	1	79.3	1	0
USA	1	56	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
USA	1	52	0	0
Jordan	1	60	0	0
China	1	75.7	0	1
Brazil	1	32	0	0
The netherlands	1	64	0	1
Saudi Arabia	1	47	0	0
USA	1	52	0	1
Brazil	1		0	0
Turkey	1	66.6	0	0
UK	1		0	0
Belgium	1	51.7	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	47	0	0
Turkey	1	69.6	0	0
UK	1		0	0
Canada	1	28	0	1
Brazil	1		0	0
England	1	48	0	0
USA	1	92	0	1
china	1	75	0	0
China	1	96.4	0	0
Brazil	1	78.6	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	100	0	0
Norway	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
India	1	100	0	1
USA	1	57.1	0	0
Brazil	1	75	0	0
Albania	1	70	0	0
France	1	79	0	0
UK	1	77	0	0
USA	1		0	0

Korea	1	87.4	1	0
Denmark	1	63	0	1
Czech Republic, Fran	1	89.5	0	0
Denmark	1	73.2	0	1
Cyprus	1	80.9	0	0
Taiwan	1	74.2	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
USA	1	47	1	1
Eritrea	1	86.6	0	0
Italy	1	65.95	0	1
USA	1	88.5	0	0
Turkey	1	75.2	0	0
USA	1	85	0	1
China	1	75	0	0
Malaysia	1	83.6	0	0
Denmark	1		0	0
Sweden	1		0	0
Sweden	1	63.4	0	1
Taiwan	1	47.1	0	0
Ireland	1	30	0	0
Canada	1	35.5	0	0
Ghana	1	70	0	0
USA	1	66	0	0
USA	1	59	0	1
Taiwan	1	87.9	0	0
Jordan	1	60	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	44.8	0	0
Slovenia	1		0	0
Iran	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
USA	1	43	0	1
USA	1		0	0
Turkey	1	74	0	1
India	1	55	0	1
Saudi Arabia	1	56	0	0
USA	1	53	0	1
USA	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
China	1	74.8	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
USA	1	47.2	0	1
Brazil	1	45.5	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Iran	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
Portugal	1		0	0
-----------------	---	-------	---	---
Croatia	1	37	0	0
Norway	1	49.5	0	0
China	1	86	0	0
The Netherlands	1	60	0	0
USA	1	62.9	0	0
Lithuania	1	64	0	1
Taiwan	1	87.3	0	0
USA	1		1	0
Iran	1		0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	84.9	0	0
USA	1	16	0	0
Brazil	1	82.4	0	0
Brazil	1	52.79	0	1
USA	1	75	0	0
Lithuania	1	55	0	1
USA	1	40.5	0	0
USA	1	79.3	0	0
Brazil	1	75	0	0
Netherlands	1	62	0	0
USA	1	64	0	0
England	1	74.5	0	0
Denmark	1	77.5	0	1
Denmark	1	65.8	0	1
Sweden	1	80	0	0
USA	1	54	0	1
South Korea	1	72.5	1	0
Taiwan	1	91.6	0	0
Switzerland	1	38	0	1
Sweden	1	46.3	0	1
India	1	79	0	0
Portugal	1		0	1
USA	1	92	0	1
Brazil	1	78.5	0	0
Brazil	1	99	0	0
Australia	1	60	0	0
Brazil	1	81	0	0
Italy	1	59.7	0	0
Brazil	1	80	0	0
Iran	1	53	0	0
Ethiopia	1	93.6	0	0
USA	1	65	1	1
Sweden	1	64.7	0	0
Iran	1	93	0	0
Tunisia	1	70.8	0	0
USA	1	33.5	0	0
Brazil	1	67.67	0	0
Sweden	1	56	0	0

1	56	0	0
1	58	0	0
1	39.1	0	0
1		0	0
1	56	0	0
1	27.4	0	1
1	41	0	1
1	67	0	1
1		0	0
1	100	0	0
1	51	0	0
1	96	0	0
1	88 1	0	0
1	34.5	0	1
1	86	0	0
1	82.7	0	0
1	91.9	0	0
1	91.5	0	0
1	76.5	0	1
1	70.5 60.3	0	1
1	70.1	0	0
1	79.1	0	0
1	40.5	0	0
1	<u> </u>	0	0
1	60 70	0	0
1	12	0	0
1	45	1	1
1	44.3	0	0
1	86.7	0	0
1	- /	0	0
1	74	0	0
1	62.8	0	1
1	97.3	0	0
1	99.4	0	0
1		0	0
1	32.9	0	0
1	39.6	0	0
1		0	0
1	40.1	0	0
1	82	0	0
1	95	0	0
1	60	0	0
1	100	0	0
1	55	0	0
1	77	0	0
1	55.7	0	0
1	64	0	1
1		0	0
1		0	0
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 56 1 39.1 1 39.1 1 56 1 27.4 1 41 1 67 1 41 1 67 1 81 1 51 1 88.1 1 34.5 1 86 1 82.7 1 91.9 1 91.6 1 76.5 1 60.3 1 79.1 1 46.3 1 72 1 45.3 1 72 1 45.3 1 97.3 1 99.4 1 32.9 1 39.6 1 100 1 55.7 1 60 1 100 1 55.7 1 64 1 100	1 56 01 58 01 39.1 01 56 01 27.4 01 41 01 67 01 100 01 51 01 96 01 88.1 01 86.7 01 91.9 01 76.5 01 60.3 01 72 01 46.3 01 72 01 45.7 01 60.3 01 79.1 01 60.3 01 72 01 46.3 01 72 01 45.7 01 60.3 01 72 01 45.7 01 60.3 01 77.3 01 60.7 01 39.6 01 95.9 01 60.0 01 77.0 01 55.7 01 64.0 01 $0.1.5$ 01 $64.0.1.5$ 01 $0.1.5$ 0

BMJ	Open
	-

USA	1	70.4	0	0
USA	1	24	0	0
Switzerland	1	40	0	1
Switzerland	1	36.6	0	1
Saudi Arabia	1	69.5	0	0
Iran	1	41.1	0	0
Phillipines	1	86.7	0	0
India	1	91.6	0	0
Iran	1	77.5	0	0
Iran	1	77.8	0	0
Nigeria	1	94.6	0	0
Sweden	1	61.4	0	0
Palestine	1	74	0	0
Belgium, Palestine	1	51.9	0	0
USA	1	79.3	1	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	68	0	0
Tunisia	1	90.5	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Brazil	1	41.2	0	0
China	1	85.3	0	0
Canada	1		1	1
USA	1		0	0
Canada	1	48.7	0	0
Germany	1	53	0	0
Taiwan	1	72.4	0	0
Korea	1	99.5	0	0
Taiwan	1	48.6	0	0
Taiwan	1	50.6	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Palestine	1	17	0	0
Brazil	1	88	0	0
Australia	1	85	0	0
USA	1	79.5	0	0
Brazil	1	95	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	69.5	0	0
Brazil, Portugal	1	63.5	0	0
USA	1	59	0	0
Ireland	1		0	0
Turkey	1	96.4	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1	69.9	0	0
brazil	1	59.8	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1	41.2	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	74.7	0	0
Korea	1	90.5	0	0
USA	1		0	0

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69.5

75.2

60.5

97.7

86.1

80.9

84.8

91.1

94.4

73.6

39.6

74.9

77.5

93.5

USA

Brazil USA

USA

USA

Peru

USA

Iran

Kuwait

Kuwait

USA

China

China

China

China

China

Taiwan

USA

Turkey

Germany

Bulgaria

Switzerland

Estonia, Germany, the

USA

Ghana

Austria

Egypt

Norway

Switzerland

Lithuania

Canada

Brazil

Brazil

USA

Turkey

Spain

Turkey

Brazil

USA

France

Brazil

Iran

Netherlands

Germany

Iran

Saudi Arabia

Saudi Arabia

Saudi Arabia

Iran	1		0	0
Switzerland	1	35.9	0	1
USA	1		1	0
USA	1		0	0
Taiwan	1	84.6	0	0
USA	1	4.2	0	0
Finland	1	46.5	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Israel	1		0	0
USA	1	49.4	0	0
China	1	74	0	0
China	1	83.3	0	0
Taiwan	1		0	0
Korea	1	74.1	1	0
Taiwan	1	86.7	0	0
Brazil	1	97	0	0
USA	1	67	1	0
USA	1		0	0
Indonesia	1	74	0	0
Netherlands	1	48.8	0	0
Netherlands	1	58.8	0	0
Croatia, the Czech Re	1	70	0	0
Hungary	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
International	1	5.8	0	1
Japan	1	22	0	0
Japan	1	94	0	0
USA	1	34	0	1
Brazil	1		0	0
Turkey	1		0	0
Brazil	1	78	0	0
Sweden	1	64.7	0	0
Malta	1	82.7	0	0
Taiwan	1		0	0
Taiwan	1		0	0
Malawi	1	93.6	0	0
USA	1	66.5	0	0
Croatia	1	68.5	0	0
Australia	1		0	0
Algeria	1	100	0	1
Czech Republic	1	69.2	0	0
Czech Republic	1	69.3	0	0
England	1		0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Brazil	1	84.6	0	0

Saudi Arabia	1	80.2	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	99.2	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	73	0	0
Malaysia	1	81.4	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	81	0	0
Kuwait	1	87	0	0
Oman	1	82	0	0
Oman	1	64	0	0
Kuwait	1	59.1	0	0
Norway	1		0	1
China	1	84.5	0	0
Taiwan	1	75.2	0	0
China	1	86.6	0	0
Indonesia	1	66.5	0	1
Tunisia	1	82.4	0	0
Australia	1	80	0	0
USA	1	92	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Peru	1		0	0
USA	1		0	0
USA	1	13	0	0
Jordan	1	64.6	0	0
USA	1	75	0	0
Taiwan	1		0	0
Ethiopia	1	93.2	0	0
Korea	1	94.4	1	0
Iran	1	94.9	0	0
USA	1	87	0	0
Japan	1	58.3	0	0
Jordan	1	94	0	1
Ireland	1	22.4	0	0
Georgia	1	30.5	0	0
Croatia	1	73	0	0
Egypt	1	95.8	0	0
Australia	1	37.1	0	0
Australia	1	42.3	0	0
Australia	1		0	0
Taiwan	1	94.2	0	0
China	1	77.7	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Colombia	1	94	0	0
Turkey	1	60	0	0
Turkey	1		0	0
Mexico	1	60.6	0	0
USA	1	73	0	0
Cyprus	1	88	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Norway	1	81	0	0

Kuwait	1	59.1	1	0
Thailand	1	59.18	0	0
Singaport	1	14.5	0	1
Saudi Arabia	1		0	0
Jordan	1	85	0	0
Ghana	1	98	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Oman	1	90	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1		0	0
Oman	1	82	0	0
Oman	1	74	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	76.4	0	0
Turkey	1	82.92	0	0
Greece	1	70.53	0	0
Palestine	1	43.5	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	67	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	43.5	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	73.1	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	95	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1		0	0
Yemen	1	64	0	0
USA	1	35.3	0	1
Australia	1		0	1
Brazil	1	89.6	0	0
Brazil	1	89.6	0	0
United Kingdom	1	93	0	0
Tunisia	1	80.35	0	0
Colombia	1	77.1	0	0
Pakistan	1	97	0	0
Turkey	1		0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Ethiopia	1	92.2	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Kuwait	1	68.4	0	0
Brazil	1	77.7	0	0
USA	1	60	0	1
England	1	12.2	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
USA	1	81.3	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
USA	1	41	0	1
Germany	1	55.2	0	1
Germany	1	66.4	0	1
Brazil	1	48	0	0
Thailand	1	-	0	0
Croatia	1	81.43	0	0
	•		-	0

United Kingdom	1		0	0
Slovenia	1	54	0	0
Norway	1	64.7	0	1
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1	64.1	0	0
Iran	1	73.1	0	0
Taiwan	1		0	1
Venezuela	1	68.8	0	0
Australia	1	78	0	0
USA	1	59.8	1	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1	93.2	0	0
Brazil	1	50.2	0	0
Brazil	1	94	0	0
Brazil	1	51	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Belgium	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1	94.7	0	0
Cameroon	1	76.8	0	0
Brazil	1	70.8	0	0
Poloium	1	OE	0	1
Beigiuiii Beenia and Hamagov	1	65	0	1
	1	54 22.1	0	1
Austria	1	25.1	0	1
Boshia and Herzegov	1	54 42 7	0	1
	1	42.7	0	0
	1	15	0	0
	1		0	0
Iran Des eil	1	00.70	0	0
Brazii	1	90.78	0	0
	1		0	0
	1	- 7	1	0
Egypt	1	57	0	0
Germany and Switzer	1	36.5	0	0
Ethiopia	1	9220.00%	0	0
Cyprus	1	70	0	0
Iran	1	69	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Spain	1	/3.9	0	1
Austria	1	19.2	0	0
USA	1	-	0	0
Spain	1	70.7	0	1
Croatia, Hungry, Spai	1	89	0	1

Slovakia	1	65.05	0	0
Croatia, the Czech Re	1	76.14	0	0
Iran	1	90.3	0	0
China	1	83.5	0	0
Indonesia	1	73.5	0	0
Norway	1	52	0	0
China	1		0	0
Taiwan	1		0	0
China	1	56.66	0	1
Vietnam	1	77.8	0	0
Egypt	1		0	0
South Korea	1		0	0
Korea	1	90.9	0	0
Afghanistan	1	100	0	0
India	1	92.5	0	0
Iran	1	65.6	0	0
Iran	1		0	0
Slovakia	1	65.05	0	0
Slovakia	1	65.86	0	0
Turkey	1		0	0
Nigeria	1	93.5	0	0
Bulgaria	1		0	0
South Korea	1	97.7	0	0
South Korea	1	97	0	0
USA	1	60	0	0
Switzerland	1	52.15	0	0
Brazil	1	98.93	0	0
Brazil	1	75	0	0
Malavsia	1	80.4	0	1
Germany	1	53	0	1
South Korea	1	94	0	0
South Korea	1	71.6	0	0
Korea	1		0	0
Philippines	1	96	0	0
Philippines	1		0	1
USA	1		0	0
United Kingdom	1		0	0
Taiwan	1		0	0
South Korea	1	72	1	0
Korea	1	97.6	0	0
South Korea	1	50	1	0
Canada	1	69 15	0	0
China	1	03.13	0	0
China	1	94.2	0	0
Brazil	1	5112	0	0
dermany	1		0	0
China	1		0	0
Finland	1	27	0	1
rinanu	I	21	U	I

Spain	1	50.8	0	0
USA	1		0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
USA	1	95	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1		0	0
Poland	1	43.5	0	0
Poland	1	74	0	0
Poland	1		0	0
Hong Kong	1	66.5	0	0
Spain	1	61	0	0
Portugal	1		0	0
Kenya	1	87	0	0
Canada	1	28	0	0
Brazil	1	57.7	0	0
Sweden	1	42.5	0	1
Iran	1	83.5	0	0
Ethiopia	1	97.4	0	0
Ghana	1	74	0	0
Japan	1	42.1	1	0
Iran	1		0	0
Indonesia	1	82	0	0
Nigeria	1	87	0	0
Brazil	1	94	0	0
Turkey	1	76	0	0
Turkey	1		0	0
USA	1	33.3	0	0
Brazil	1	71	0	0
Brazil	1	75.9	0	0
USA	1	69	0	0
China	1	86.7	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
USA	1	62.9	0	0
China	1	83	0	0
Brazil	1	62.85	0	0
Iran	1	84	0	0
Pakistan	1	28	0	1
Brazil	1		0	0
germany	1	24.24	0	1
Saudi Arabia	1		0	0
Egypt	1		0	0
Brazil	1	79.6	0	0
Germany	1	23.79	0	1
Denmark	1	62.22	0	1
Denmark	1	66.47	0	1
Brazil	1		0	0
Iran	1	88.7	0	0
USA	1	46.5	0	0
Egypt	1	76	0	0

Slovakia	1	65	0	0
Switzerland	1	77.45	0	0
Bulgaria	1		0	0
Brazil	1	69.44	0	0
Romania	1	63.67	0	0
Saudi Arabia	1	22.2	0	0
Tunisia	1	82.55	0	0
Tunisia	1	87.36	0	0
Italy	1	61.6	0	0
Vietnam	1		0	0
Turkey	1	92	0	0
Indonesia	1		0	0
Ghana, Malawi and U	1		0	0
Iran	1	79	0	0
Brazil	1		0	0
Brazil	1	86.8	0	0
USA	1	72	0	1
Taiwan	1		0	0
China	1	87.5	0	0
Poland	1	87.5	0	0
Hong Kong	1	83.27	0	1
Taiwan	1		0	1
Turkey	1		0	0
China	1	98.7	0	0
China	1	83.64	0	0
Ukraine	1		0	0
Turkey	1		0	0
Turkey	1	89.5	0	0
China	1	86.7	0	0
China	1	86.1	0	0
Taiwan	1		0	0
USA	1	56	0	0
Italy	1		0	0

Electronic survey	Hard copy survey	Postal survey	Face-to-face interview with survey	Phone interview with survey
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0
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0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
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0	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
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0	0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
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0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0

0	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
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0	1	0	0	0
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1	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0
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1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
0	I O	0	U	0
1	0	U	U	0
1	1	U	U	0
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1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0

No data collection method disclosed
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